## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

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1. An inspection apparatus for inspecting a plurality of semiconductor integrated circuits mounted on a base board, the apparatus comprising:

aplurality of relaypins electrically connected to a wiring pattern laid on the base board;

sockets provided on the base board, each housing a semiconductor integrated circuit;

exchange boards, each electrically connecting socket terminals of a socket to a specific relay pin; and

spacers interposed between each of the exchange boards and the base board.

- 2. The inspection apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the exchange board is a film-like sheet board, and a reinforcement plate for reinforcing the sheet-like board is provided between the sheet-like board and the spacers.
- 3. The inspection apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the exchange board is provided with a pin socket for holding the relay pins, and the relay pins are removably attached to the exchange board.
- 4. The inspection apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the base board has a pin socket for holding the relay pins, and the exchange board is removable from the base board together with the relay pins.
- 5. The inspection apparatus according to claim 1, wherein a circuit element or a pattern for receiving a circuit element is formed in an area on the base board, the area opposing the exchange board.

6. The inspection apparatus according to claim 1, wherein a circuit element or a pattern for receiving a circuit element is formed in an area on the exchange board, the area opposing the base board.

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7. An inspection apparatus for inspecting a plurality of semiconductorintegrated circuits mounted on a base board, wherein the base board comprises:

aplurality of connect ion terminals electrically connected to terminals of an inspection main unit;

a plurality of wiring patterns connected to terminals of a semiconductor integrated circuit; and

a junction unit for changing the state of a junction formed between the connection terminals and the wiring pattern.

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- 8. The inspection apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the junction unit includes a pin socket for connecting the wiring pattern to the connection terminals when a pin is inserted into the pin socket, and the pin socket is interposed between each of a plurality of wiring patterns and a single connection terminal and/or between each of a plurality of connection terminals and a single wiring pattern.
- 9. The inspection apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the junction unit includes an element mount pattern for connecting the wiring pattern to the connection terminals when a short-circuit element is mounted on the element mount pattern, and the element mount pattern is provided between each of a plurality of wiring patterns and a single connection terminal and/or between each of a plurality of connection terminals and a single wiring pattern.

- 10. The inspection apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the junction unit includes at least one of a dip switch for switching a junction between each of a plurality of wiring patterns and a single connection terminal, and a dip switch for switching a junction between a plurality of connection terminals and a single wiring pattern.
- 11. An inspection method for inspecting a semiconductor integrated circuit using the inspection apparatus according to10 claim 1.